

ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. BA0390 (NORT10-00259)

U.S. SERIAL NO. 09/374,460

PATENT

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

1. - 7. (Canceled)

8. (Currently Amended) A method of switching between physical interfaces on a device, the method comprising:

switching from a first physical interface on the device to a second physical interface on the device based on information in an interface redundancy group such that the second physical interface assumes responsibilities of the first physical interface, the responsibilities comprising a one of routing and bridging functions, and wherein the first physical interface is operable for interfacing to a network and the second physical interface is operable for interfacing to the network;

wherein the information in the interface redundancy group comprises a first identifier and a second identifier, the first identifier identifying the first physical interface as a primary interface for the device and the second identifier identifying the second physical interface as a secondary interface for the device, and ~~The method of claim 1,~~ wherein, prior to switching, the second physical interface operates in a passive mode during which the second physical interface is dormant.

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9. (Currently Amended) A method of switching between physical interfaces on a device, the method comprising:

switching from a first physical interface on the device to a second physical interface on the device based on information in an interface redundancy group such that the second physical interface assumes responsibilities of the first physical interface, the responsibilities comprising a one of routing and bridging functions, and wherein the first physical interface is operable for interfacing to a network and the second physical interface is operable for interfacing to the network;

wherein the information in the interface redundancy group comprises a first identifier and a second identifier, the first identifier identifying the first physical interface as a primary interface for the device and the second identifier identifying the second physical interface as a secondary interface for the device and The method of claim 1, wherein, prior to switching, the second physical interface operates in an active mode during which the second physical interface is communicating over the network.

10. - 22. (Canceled).

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23. (Previously Presented) A method of switching between asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) physical interfaces on a device, the method comprising:

switching from a first ATM physical interface on the device to a second ATM physical interface on the device based on information in an interface redundancy group such that the second ATM physical interface assumes responsibilities of the first ATM physical interface, the responsibilities comprising a one of routing and bridging functions, and wherein the first ATM physical interface is operable for interfacing to a network and the second ATM physical interface is operable for interfacing to the network; and

establishing two or more ATM network layer interfaces over the second ATM physical interface that correspond to ATM network layer interfaces that were established over the first ATM physical interface prior to switching;

wherein the information in the interface redundancy group identifies the first ATM physical interface as a primary interface for the device and the second ATM physical interface as a secondary interface for the device.

24. (Original) The method of claim 23, wherein the interface redundancy group includes information defining the primary interface for the device and one or more secondary interfaces for the device.

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25. (Original) The method of claim 23, further comprising detecting an event at the first ATM physical interface;
- wherein switching is performed in response to the event.
26. (Original) The method of claim 25, wherein the event comprises a failure of the first ATM physical interface.
27. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 26, wherein the first ATM physical interface is associated with a driver and a signaling stack, and the failure of the first ATM physical interface comprises a failure of a one of the driver and signaling stack.
28. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 27, further comprising monitoring the driver and the signaling stack in order to detect a failure of the one of the driver and signaling stack.
29. (Original) The method of claim 25, wherein the event comprises receipt of a slot failure at the first ATM physical interface.
30. (Original) The method of claim 23, wherein, prior to switching, the second ATM physical interface operates in a passive mode during which the second ATM physical interface is dormant.

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31. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 23, wherein, prior to switching, the second ATM physical interface operates in an active mode during which the second ATM physical interface is communicating over the network.

32. - 38. (Canceled).

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39. (Currently Amended) A computer program stored on a computer-readable medium for switching between physical interfaces on a device, the computer program comprising instructions that cause a computer to:

switch from a first physical interface on the device to a second physical interface on the device based on information in an interface redundancy group such that the second physical interface assumes responsibilities of the first physical interface, the responsibilities comprising a one of routing and bridging, and wherein the first physical interface is operable for interfacing to a network and the second physical interface is operable for interfacing to the network;

wherein the information in the interface redundancy group comprises a first identifier and a second identifier, the first identifier identifying the first physical interface as a primary interface for the device and the second identifier identifying the second physical interface as a secondary interface for the device and ~~The computer program of claim 32;~~ wherein, prior to switching, the second physical interface operates in a passive mode during which the second physical interface is dormant.

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40. (Currently Amended) A computer program stored on a computer-readable medium for switching between physical interfaces on a device, the computer program comprising instructions that cause a computer to:

switch from a first physical interface on the device to a second physical interface on the device based on information in an interface redundancy group such that the second physical interface assumes responsibilities of the first physical interface, the responsibilities comprising a one of routing and bridging, and wherein the first physical interface is operable for interfacing to a network and the second physical interface is operable for interfacing to the network;

wherein the information in the interface redundancy group comprises a first identifier and a second identifier, the first identifier identifying the first physical interface as a primary interface for the device and the second identifier identifying the second physical interface as a secondary interface for the device and The computer program of claim 32; wherein, prior to switching, the second physical interface operates in an active mode during which the second physical interface is communicating over the network.

41. - 53 (Canceled).

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54. (Previously Presented) A computer program stored on a computer-readable medium for switching between asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) physical interfaces on a device, the computer program comprising instructions that cause a computer to:

switch from a first ATM physical interface on the device to a second ATM physical interface on the device based on information in an interface redundancy group such that the second ATM physical interface assumes responsibilities of the first ATM physical interface, the responsibilities comprising a one of routing and bridging functions, and wherein the first ATM physical interface is operable for interfacing to a network and the second ATM physical interface is operable for interfacing to the network; and

establish two or more ATM network layer interfaces over the second ATM physical interface that correspond to ATM network layer interfaces that were established over the first ATM physical interface prior to switching;

wherein the information in the interface redundancy group identifies the first ATM physical interface as a primary interface for the device and the second ATM physical interface as a secondary interface for the device.

55. (Original) The computer program of claim 54, wherein the interface redundancy group includes information defining the primary interface for the device and one or more secondary interfaces for the device.

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56. (Original) The computer program of claim 54, further comprising instructions that cause the computer to detect an event at the first ATM physical interface;
wherein switching is performed in response to the event.
57. (Original) The computer program of claim 56, wherein the event comprises a failure of the first ATM physical interface.
58. (Previously Presented) The computer program of claim 57, wherein the first ATM physical interface is associated with a driver and a signaling stack, and the failure of the first ATM physical interface comprises a failure of a one of the driver and signaling stack.
59. (Previously Presented) The computer program of claim 58, further comprising instructions that cause the computer to monitor the driver and the signaling stack in order to detect a failure of the one of the driver and signaling stack.
60. (Original) The computer program of claim 56, wherein the event comprises receipt of a slot failure at the first ATM physical interface.

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61. (Original) The computer program of claim 54, wherein, prior to switching, the second ATM physical interface operates in a passive mode during which the second ATM physical interface is dormant.
62. (Previously Presented) The computer program of claim 54, wherein, prior to switching, the second ATM physical interface operates in an active mode during which the second ATM physical interface is communicating over the network.
63. (Original) The computer program of claim 54, wherein the device includes a third ATM physical interface, and the interface redundancy group identifies the third ATM physical interface as a tertiary interface; and
further comprising instructions that cause the computer to switch from the second physical interface to the third physical interface in response to an event.
64. - 70. (Canceled) .

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71. (Currently Amended) An apparatus which switches between physical interfaces, the apparatus comprising:

a first physical interface operable for interfacing to a network;

a second physical interface operable for interfacing to the network;

a third physical interface operable for interfacing to the network; and

a processor operable for executing instructions to

switch from the first physical interface to the second physical interface based on information in an interface redundancy group such that the second physical interface assumes responsibilities of the first physical interface, the responsibilities comprising a one of routing and bridging functions;

switch from the second physical interface to the third physical interface based on information in the interface redundancy group;

wherein the information in the interface redundancy group identifies the first physical interface as a primary interface for the device, the second physical interface as a secondary interface for the device, and the third physical interface as a tertiary interface for the device and The apparatus of claim 64, wherein, prior to switching, the second physical interface operates in a passive mode during which the second physical interface is dormant.

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72. (Currently Amended) An apparatus which switches between physical interfaces, the apparatus comprising:

a first physical interface operable for interfacing to a network;

a second physical interface operable for interfacing to the network;

a third physical interface operable for interfacing to the network; and

a processor operable for executing instructions to

switch from the first physical interface to the second physical interface based on information in an interface redundancy group such that the second physical interface assumes responsibilities of the first physical interface, the responsibilities comprising a one of routing and bridging functions;

switch from the second physical interface to the third physical interface based on information in the interface redundancy group;

wherein the information in the interface redundancy group identifies the first physical interface as a primary interface for the device, the second physical interface as a secondary interface for the device, and the third physical interface as a tertiary interface for the device and The apparatus of claim 64, wherein, prior to switching, the second physical interface operates in an active mode during which the second physical interface is communicating over the network.

73. - 85. (Canceled).

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86. (Previously Presented) An apparatus which switches between asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) physical interfaces, the apparatus comprising:

- a first ATM physical interface operable for interfacing to a network;
- a second ATM physical interface operable for interfacing to the network; and
- a processor which executes instructions to:

switch from the first ATM physical interface to the second ATM physical interface based on information in an interface redundancy group such that the second ATM physical interface assumes responsibilities of the first ATM physical interface, the responsibilities comprising a one of routing and bridging functions; and

establish two or more ATM network layer interfaces over the second ATM physical interface that correspond to ATM network layer interfaces that were established over the first ATM physical interface prior to switching;

wherein the information in the interface redundancy group identifies the first ATM physical interface as a primary interface for the device and the second ATM physical interface as a secondary interface for the device.

87. (Original) The apparatus of claim 86, wherein the interface redundancy group includes information defining the primary interface for the apparatus and one or more secondary interfaces for the apparatus.

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88. (Original) The apparatus of claim 86, wherein:
the processor detects an event at the first ATM physical interface; and
switching is performed in response to the event.
89. (Original) The apparatus of claim 88, wherein the event comprises a failure of the first ATM physical interface.
90. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 89, wherein the first ATM physical interface is associated with a driver and a signaling stack, and the failure of the first ATM physical interface comprises a failure of a one of the driver and signaling stack.
91. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 90, wherein the processor executes instructions to monitor the driver and the signaling stack in order to detect a failure of the one of the driver and signaling stack.
92. (Original) The apparatus of claim 88, wherein the event comprises receipt of a slot failure at the first ATM physical interface.
93. (Original) The apparatus of claim 86, wherein, prior to switching, the second ATM physical interface operates in a passive mode during which the second ATM physical interface is dormant.

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94. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 86, wherein, prior to switching, the second ATM physical interface operates in an active mode during which the second ATM physical interface is communicating over the network.

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95. (Previously Presented) A method of switching between asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) physical interfaces on a device, the method comprising:

switching from a first ATM physical interface on the device to a second ATM physical interface on the device based on information in an interface redundancy group, the first ATM physical interface associated with a driver and a signaling stack;

establishing two or more ATM network layer interfaces over the second ATM physical interface that correspond to ATM network layer interfaces that were established over the first ATM physical interface prior to switching, and wherein the information in the interface redundancy group identifies the first ATM physical interface as a primary interface for the device and the second ATM physical interface as a secondary interface for the device; and

detecting an event at the first ATM physical interface wherein the switching is performed in response to the event, and the event comprises a failure of the first ATM physical interface, and the failure of the first ATM physical interface comprises a failure of a one of the driver and signaling stack.

96. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 95, further comprising monitoring the driver and the signaling stack in order to detect a failure of the one of the driver and signaling stack.

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97. (Previously Presented) A method of switching between asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) physical interfaces on a device, the method comprising:

switching from a first ATM physical interface on the device to a second ATM physical interface on the device based on information in an interface redundancy group;

establishing two or more ATM network layer interfaces over the second ATM physical interface that correspond to ATM network layer interfaces that were established over the first ATM physical interface prior to switching, and wherein the information in the interface redundancy group identifies the first ATM physical interface as a primary interface for the device and the second ATM physical interface as a secondary interface for the device; and

detecting an event at the first ATM physical interface and wherein the switching is performed in response to the event, and the event comprises receipt of a slot failure at the first ATM physical interface.

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98. (Previously Presented) A computer program stored on a computer-readable medium for switching between asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) physical interfaces on a device, the computer program comprising instructions that cause a computer to:

switch from a first ATM physical interface on the device to a second ATM physical interface on the device based on information in an interface redundancy group, the first ATM physical interface associated with a driver and a signaling stack;

establish two or more ATM network layer interfaces over the second ATM physical interface that correspond to ATM network layer interfaces that were established over the first ATM physical interface prior to switching, and wherein the information in the interface redundancy group identifies the first ATM physical interface as a primary interface for the device and the second ATM physical interface as a secondary interface for the device; and

detect an event at the first ATM physical interface and wherein the switching is performed in response to the event, and the event comprises a failure of the first ATM physical interface, and the failure of the first ATM physical interface comprises a failure of a one of the driver and signaling stack.

99. (Previously Presented) The computer program of claim 98, further comprising instructions that cause the computer to monitor the driver and the signaling stack in order to detect a failure of a one of the driver and signaling stack.

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100. (Previously Presented) A computer program stored on a computer-readable medium for switching between asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) physical interfaces on a device, the computer program comprising instructions that cause a computer to:

switch from a first ATM physical interface on the device to a second ATM physical interface on the device based on information in an interface redundancy group;

establish two or more ATM network layer interfaces over the second ATM physical interface that correspond to ATM network layer interfaces that were established over the first ATM physical interface prior to switching, and wherein the information in the interface redundancy group identifies the first ATM physical interface as a primary interface for the device and the second ATM physical interface as a secondary interface for the device; and

detect an event at the first ATM physical interface and wherein the switching is performed in response to the event, and the event comprises receipt of a slot failure at the first ATM physical interface.

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101. (Previously Presented) An apparatus which switches between asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) physical interfaces, the apparatus comprising:

a first ATM physical interface;

a second ATM physical interface;

a third ATM physical interface; and

a processor operable for executing instructions to:

switch from the first ATM physical interface to the second ATM physical interface based on information in an interface redundancy group;

establish ATM network layer interfaces over the second ATM physical interface that correspond to ATM network layer interfaces that were established over the first ATM physical interface prior to switching;

detect a first event at the first ATM physical interface and wherein the switching from the first ATM physical interface to the second ATM physical interface is performed in response to the first event;

switch from the second ATM physical interface to the third ATM physical interface based on information in an interface redundancy group;

establish ATM network layer interfaces over the third ATM physical interface that correspond to ATM network layer interfaces that were established over the second ATM physical interface prior to switching;

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detect a second event at the second ATM physical interface and wherein the switching from the second ATM physical interface to the third ATM physical interface is performed in response to the second event;

wherein the information in the interface redundancy group identifies the first ATM physical interface as a primary interface for the device, the second ATM physical interface as a secondary interface for the device, and the third ATM physical interface as a tertiary interface for the device.

102. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 101, wherein

the first ATM physical interface is associated with a first driver and a first signaling stack;
the second ATM physical interface is associated with a second driver and a second signaling stack;

the processor executes instructions to monitor the first and second drivers and the first and second signaling stacks in order to detect a failure of a one of the drivers and signaling stacks; and
wherein the first event comprises a failure of a one of the first driver and first signaling stack and the second event comprises a failure of a one of the second driver and second signaling stack.

103. - 106. (Canceled).

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107. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 101, wherein the first event comprises receipt of a slot failure at the first ATM physical interface and the second event comprises receipt of a slot failure at the second ATM physical interface.